

# GET TO KNOW YOUR 457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN



Your **457 DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN** is designed to supplement your retirement income. While a pension and/or Social Security will go a long way, they are unlikely to be enough. Saving to your 457 plan can help you maintain your desired standard of living.

## A Tax-Advantaged Retirement Plan

A **457 Plan** is a retirement savings plan and investment vehicle with tax advantages.

- Contributions are made to your account during your employment. You can generally change, stop, and restart contributions at any time.
- Your account's value is based on those contributions and subsequent investment returns.
- Earnings are not subject to tax until withdrawn.
- You have significant control over:
  - how the money in the account is invested;
  - how funds are withdrawn following your separation from service; and
  - who receives any remaining assets upon your death.

#### Don't Delay — Start Saving Now.

The earlier you start saving, the less pressure you may face later to catch up. And starting early can give you a huge advantage due to compounding, in which your investments produce earnings from previous earnings.

### **Contributions**

**Pre-tax contributions** you make reduce your taxable income for the year. These contributions and all associated earnings are not subject to tax until you withdraw them, boosting the ability of your account to grow.

You also may be able to make after-tax **Roth contributions** if offered by your employer. While they do not reduce your taxable income for the year, future withdrawals may be tax-free. Alternatively, you may contribute to a Roth IRA (www.icmarc.org/ira).

Contribute what you can. For 2020, you can contribute up to \$19,500, or \$26,000 if age 50 or over. (Participants nearing retirement may also be eligible to contribute additional amounts — up to \$39,000 total.) But even small savings add up over time. In fact, starting out small and then increasing how much you save by just a little each year may be all you need.



#### **Investment Control**

A wide range of investment options are available to help you build a diversified portfolio. You control all investment

ICMA-RC can help you decide how much to save and how to invest through **Guided Pathways**® (www.icmarc.org/guidedpathways).

decisions, choosing from among the available options. You decide:

- how contributions are invested; and
- how to manage your investments on an ongoing basis.

## **Access to Your Money**

Under certain conditions, based on your employer's plan rules, withdrawals may also be allowed while you're still working.

When you leave your employer, you can withdraw assets, regardless of the reason and your years of service.

You have the following flexible withdrawal options:

- Your entire balance
- Periodic, partial withdrawals as you see fit
- Installment payments of a certain dollar amount and frequency, such as monthly or quarterly; scheduled withdrawals can be changed at any time.
- Lifetime income payments

If you reached age 70½ prior to 1/1/2020, or separated from service, which ever is later, you will be required to withdraw at least a minimum amount from you account each year, per IRS rules.

If you reached age 70½ on or after 1/1/2020, or separated from service, which ever is later, you are not required to withdraw a minimum amount from you account each year, until you reach age 72, per IRS rules.

If plan rules allow, you may also borrow against your vested assets through a loan, subject to IRS rules.

457 plans are unique. Unlike other retirement accounts, you do not have to qualify for an exception to avoid the 10% IRS penalty tax on withdrawals of your contributions and associated earnings before age 59½. Just remember that your 457 plan is designed to help you meet your retirement goals. Any withdrawals prior to retirement may reduce your future retirement security.

## **Portability**

After leaving your employer, assets can also be transferred — or rolled over — to another eligible retirement plan without being taxed.

#### **Survivor Benefits**

You designate a beneficiary, or beneficiaries, to receive any remaining assets upon your death. If you don't designate beneficiaries, your estate is the default beneficiary, in which case:

- assets may not be distributed per your wishes;
- assets are subject to probate costs, potential delays, creditor claims; and
- non-spouse heirs may receive fewer tax benefits.

Beneficiaries control investment decisions, receive the most flexible withdrawal options allowed by law, and are not subject to any additional fees.

### Serving the Public Sector Since 1972

Founded in 1972, ICMA-RC is a non-profit independent financial services corporation focused on providing retirement plans and related services for close to a million public sector participant accounts and approximately 9,000 retirement plans. ICMA-RC's mission is to help build retirement security for local and state government employees. The organization's mission is delivered through our RealizeRetirement® approach in which ICMA-RC representatives actively engage participants in their retirement programs, help them build their asset base toward a stated objective, and help them realize their retirement goals through a comprehensive retirement planning strategy. All of ICMA-RC's retirement programs, administrative services, and educational tools have been developed specifically for public sector retirement plan administrators and participants. For more information, visit www.icmarc.org.

To learn more, visit www.icmarc.org/457 and contact your ICMA-RC representative. To manage your account online, log in to your account at www.icmarc.org/login. For tips and tools to help you save, invest, and retire, visit www.icmarc.org/education.



ICMA RETIREMENT CORPORATION
777 NORTH CAPITOL STREET, NE | WASHINGTON, DC 20002-4240
800-669-7400
WWW.ICMARC.ORG
AC: 44746-1219-8596-06